**INFORMED CONSENT FORM   
AND**

**AUTHORIZATION TO USE AND DISCLOSE PROTECTED HEALTH INFORMATION**

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| **Sponsor / Study Title:** | **American Heart Association / “Pragmatic Randomized Clinical Trial of Early Dronedarone versus Usual Care to Change and Improve Outcomes in Persons with First-Detected Atrial Fibrillation (CHANGE AFIB)”** |
| **Protocol Number:** | **2.0** |
| **Principal Investigator:**  **(Study Doctor)** | **«PiFullName»** |
| **Telephone:** | **«IcfPhoneNumber»** |
| **Address:** | **«PiLocations»** |

**Brief Summary**

You are being asked to take part in a randomized pragmatic clinical trial called CHANGE AFib. A randomized clinical trial is a scientific research study in which the subjects are divided by chance into separate groups to compare different treatments.

The purpose of the study is to determine if early treatment with the study drug dronedarone improves cardiovascular and long-term outcomes in subjects presenting to the hospital with first-detected Atrial Fibrillation (AFib). Dronedarone, is a rhythm control medicine (antiarrhythmic drug) and has been approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) in certain subjects with atrial fibrillation since 2009. The most common adverse reactions observed with dronedarone were diarrhea, nausea, abdominal pain, vomiting, and weakness or lack of energy. You are being asked to participate in this research study because you have newly-detected AFib, or AFib diagnosed in the past 120-days. The American Heart Association (AHA) is leading the study.

We expect 3,000 subjects with a new diagnosis of AFib from across the U.S. will take part in CHANGE AFib. If you choose to participate, you will take part in the study for approximately 12 months. There is no cost for you to participate in this study. While you will not get direct benefit from taking part in this study, the main reason you may want to join is to help researchers learn about treating subjects with newly diagnosed AFib. The results might benefit subjects like you in the future.

The information below explains the study so you can decide if you want to take part or not. Your participation in this study is completely voluntary. You do not have to take part in this study if you do not wish to do so.

**You will be given a copy of the full signed and dated Informed Consent Form.**

You are being asked to take part in this study because you have first-detected Atrial Fibrillation (defined as Atrial Fibrillation diagnosed in the previous 120 days). Atrial fibrillation (AFib) is an arrhythmia (abnormal heart rhythm) that causes the heart's upper chambers (the atria) to beat very fast and irregularly.

Participation in this study is voluntary and will include only people who choose to take part. Please read this consent form carefully and take your time in making a decision. As the study doctor or study staff discuss this consent form with you, please ask him/her to explain any words or information that you do not clearly understand. We encourage you to talk with your family and friends before you decide to take part in this study. The nature of the study, risks, inconveniences, discomforts, and other important information about the study are listed below.

If you are acting as a representative to give consent for another person to participate in this study, ‘you’ throughout this consent form refers to that individual. The obligation of a representative is to try to determine what the individual would do if competent, or if the subject's wishes cannot be determined, what the representative thinks is in the person's best interest. If possible, an attempt should be made to obtain permission from the individual. Some persons may resist participating in a research protocol that has been approved by their representatives. Under no circumstances may individuals be forced to participate.

Please tell the study doctor or study staff if you are taking part in another study.

**WHO WILL BE MY DOCTOR ON THIS STUDY?**

If you decide to participate, the study doctor listed on page one will be your doctor for the study and will be in contact with your regular health care provider throughout the time that you are in the study and afterwards, if needed.

### WHO IS DOING THIS STUDY?

The American Heart Association is leading the study. CHANGE AFib is a collaboration between the American Heart Association and the Duke Clinical Research Institute (DCRI) with support from Sanofi US Services Inc.

**WHY IS THIS STUDY BEING DONE?**

### The purpose of this study is to determine if early study treatment with the medicine dronedarone is more effective than usual care alone for the prevention of unplanned cardiovascular hospitalization (such as hospitalization for heart failure, atrial fibrillation, stroke, coronary atherosclerosis, of acute myocardial infarction) or death (from any cause) in subjects presenting to the hospital with first-detected AFib.

# **HOW MANY PEOPLE WILL TAKE PART IN THIS STUDY?**

Approximately 3000 subjects will take part in this study at approximately 200 different hospitals and medical facilities around the United States.

# **HOW LONG WILL I BE IN THIS STUDY?**

You will be followed for at least 12 months. Study involvement is described in the following sections within this document.

### WHAT WILL YOU ASK ME TO DO?

If you agree to participate in CHANGE AFib, here is what will happen:

1. The research team will ask you a few questions to make sure you are a good fit for this study. You are being asked to take part in this study because you have first-detected atrial fibrillation (defined as atrial fibrillation diagnosed in the previous 120 days). Atrial fibrillation (AFib) is an arrhythmia (abnormal heart rhythm) that causes the heart's upper chambers (the atria) to beat very fast and irregularly. The research team will need to make sure that you are a good candidate for the study and that you will be able to participate for the entire study period. Participation in this study is voluntary and will include only people who choose to take part.

You cannot take part if you are pregnant, trying to become pregnant, or breast feeding. If you are sexually active and could get pregnant, you should use birth-control during the study. If you do get pregnant, let your study doctor know right away.

1. The research team will ask a few things about you and your health. We will ask things like your birth date, sex, and race. We will also ask about your medical history, other medicines you take, and how your health and well-being affect your daily life. The study staff will also review your medical records. Information collected may include information about your medical history, vital signs (such as height, weight, and blood pressure), medications, and laboratory data as well as information about the types of health insurance (public or private) that you have.

We will ask for your contact information so we can keep in touch during the study. We will also ask for contact information for a friend or relative. If we cannot reach you, we may call them to see how you are doing.

1. You will be assigned to one of two study groups. A computer will randomly assign you (like the flip of a coin) to receive either the study intervention or usual care. Both you and your study doctors will know to which group you have been assigned.
2. What is the study intervention? The study intervention is the oral medication dronedarone. Dronedarone is a heart rhythm medicine. If you are assigned to the study intervention group, you will be asked to take 400mg of dronedarone orally twice a day. You will also be prescribed any medicines that you would receive as part of your usual care as decided by your care team.
3. What if you are assigned to the usual care group? The usual care group will be prescribed medicines that they would receive as part of their usual care (as decided by the care team) per routine clinical practice.
4. How long will you participate in the study? You will be in the study for approximately 12 months. You will be enrolled in the study while you are at the hospital. There will also be two follow-up visits. The first will take place between 3- and 9 months after your enrollment, and the second will take place approximately 12 months after your enrollment. These follow-up visits can be either virtual or in-person.

The follow-up visits should take about 30 minutes and might include information about your vital signs (such as your height and weight) and medical encounters (such as routine care, hospitalizations, and ER visits) that you may have had since the last interview or follow-up visit.

1. We will ask you to fill out some short surveys. These will ask about any major things that have happened with your health, how you are getting along in daily life, and what medicines you are taking. You will fill them out during your enrollment visit and during your 12-month follow-up visit. The surveys should only take about 15 minutes.
2. We will get some information from other places from time to time as long as you are in the study. The research team needs to get a complete picture of your health. We will get certain information from your medical records. Examples include additional information about your health problems, health care visits, hospital stays, medical procedures, and lab results. In some cases, we might need you to sign and date a form saying it is okay for us to get the information we need for the study.

### WHAT WILL YOU DO WITH MY INFORMATION?

Your study records, including confidential information about you collected during the study, will be kept at a secure location. Your name and other information that directly identifies you will be removed from your health information (see “What About My Privacy?”).

A description of this clinical trial will be available on http://www.ClinicalTrials.gov, as required by U.S. Law. This Web site will not include information that can identify you. At most, the Web site will include a summary of the results. You can search this Web site at any time.

**FUTURE RESEARCH USE OF DATA**

We may use the data collected in this study for future research or share it with other researchers. We will remove any information that may personally identify you from anything that is used or shared in the future. We will not inform you every time that your unidentified health information is used in a new research study.

We may share your de-identified health information for possible future cardiovascular research in atrial fibrillation. Before any de-identified health information is shared for future research, a research committee will review each research study for scientific value. If approved, any new research study will also have to be reviewed by a committee called an Institutional Review Board (IRB). The role of an IRB is to protect the rights and welfare of individuals that participate in research studies like you.

We will not inform you every time that your de-identified health information is used in a new research study, and you will not receive any direct benefits.

**WILL I FIND OUT THE RESULTS OF FUTURE RESEARCH?**

By signing and dating this consent form, you are giving your permission for us to collect and store your data so that researchers might use them in the future.

The studies that will be conducted in the future are for research purposes only. It is not the purpose of these studies to look for or provide you with any medical information or a diagnosis related to your present condition. The research that happens in the future is not a diagnostic test intended to help you, and it is not a substitute for your regular medical care or check-ups. It is possible that researchers could make a discovery in the future that there might be a risk to your health or well-being. If this happens, and if we have the ability to contact you, we will ask you if you want to learn more.

### WHAT ARE THE MOST IMPORTANT SAFETY CONSIDERATIONS?

**Dronedarone Therapy Safety Considerations and Drug Interactions**

Dronedarone is approved by the FDA to reduce the risk of hospitalization for AFib in certain subjects with paroxysmal or persistent AFib. Dronedarone is subject to a boxed warning regarding increased risk of death, stroke and heart failure in subjects with decompensated heart failure or permanent atrial fibrillation. The most common adverse reactions observed with dronedarone are:

* Diarrhea
* Nausea
* Abdominal pain
* Vomiting
* Weakness or lack of energy.

The risks of dronedarone therapy include hepatic (liver) injury, new onset or worsening of heart failure exacerbation, renal (kidney) impairment and failure, QT interval prolongation, increased exposure to digoxin, increased plasma concentration of tacrolimus, sirolimus, and other drugs that are broken down in similar pathways (CYP 3A substrates), and very rare instances of lung injury. Dronedarone caused fetal harm in animal studies at doses equivalent to recommended human doses.

There are several medications that may interact with dronedarone and prevent it from working the way it should. Please make sure that your medical team knows about your participation in this study so that they can look for any possible drug interactions.

* Treatment with Class I or III antiarrhythmics or drugs that are strong inhibitors of CYP 3A must be stopped before starting dronedarone.
* Subjects should be instructed to avoid grapefruit juice beverages while taking dronedarone.
* Calcium channel blockers with depressant effects and beta-blockers could increase the bradycardia effects of dronedarone on conduction.
* Digoxin: In prior trials, (subjects who had recently decompensated heart failure or permanent AFib had an increased risk of arrhythmias or sudden death if they were treated with digoxin plus dronedarone. Digoxin can increase the effects of dronedarone, and dronedarone can increases the exposure to digoxin.
* Warfarin/coumadin: Cases of increased INR with or without bleeding events have been reported in warfarin-treated subjects initiated with dronedarone. Monitor INR after initiating dronedarone in subjects taking warfarin
* Statins: Avoid simvastatin doses greater than 10 mg daily.

If you have any questions or concerns, be sure to talk to your study doctor.

**BIRTH CONTROL RESTRICTIONS**

Taking dronedarone may involve risks to a pregnant woman, an embryo, or fetus (unborn baby), including an increased risk of birth defects. Therefore, if you are pregnant or planning to become pregnant, or breast feeding you cannot participate in this study.

If you become pregnant while you are participating in this study, tell your study doctor or study staff immediately. The study drug will be stopped. Follow-up of the pregnancy will be requested until the outcome has been determined.

**WHAT ABOUT RESEARCH RELATED INJURIES?**

If you become ill or are injured while you are in the study, get the medical care that you need right away. You should inform the healthcare professional treating you that you are participating in this study. If you tell the study staff that you think you have been injured, then they will help you get the care you need. However, no funds have been set aside by the Sponsor, study site, or study doctor to provide monetary compensation or free medical care to you in the event of a study-related injury. By signing and dating this document, you will not lose any of your legal rights or release anyone involved in the research from responsibility for mistakes.

**ARE THERE ANY ALTERNATIVES TO PARTICIPATION?**

You do not have to be in this study to receive study treatment for your AFib. Please talk to the study doctor about your options before you decide whether or not you will take part in this study.

**ARE THERE ANY BENEFITS TO PARTICIPATING?**

This study is for research purposes only. There is no direct benefit to you from your participation in the study. The results might benefit subjects like you in the future.

We will provide general news and updates about CHANGE AFib from time to time. You can also get information about this study at www.clinicaltrials.gov.

### ARE THERE ANY COSTS OR PAYMENTS?

While there are no costs associated with any study visits or surveys associated with study participation, you may be required to cover the cost of the study drug (if assigned to the treatment group) depending on what your insurance company will cover. The study doctor and study team will work with you to confirm study medication coverage through your insurance, if applicable,

**COMPENSATION FOR PARTICIPATION**

You will not receive any monetary compensation for your participation in this study.

### WHAT IF I CHANGE MY MIND?

Taking part in CHANGE AFib is your choice; participation is completely voluntary. No matter what you decide, now or in the future, it will not affect your benefits or future medical care.

If you decide to participate in CHANGE AFib, you can change your mind at any time. We will tell you if we learn anything new that might change your mind about being in the study. If you change your mind, you must let the study team know in writing. The study team contact information is on the first page of this consent form.

The study doctor or the Sponsor can stop your participation at any time without your consent for the following reasons:

• If it appears to be medically harmful to you;

• If you fail to follow directions for participating in the study;

• If it is discovered that you do not meet the study requirements;

• If the study is canceled; or

• For administrative reasons.

If you leave the study for any reason, the study doctor may ask you to have some end-of-study tests for your safety.

### WHAT PERSONAL HEALTH INFORMATION ARE YOU ASKING PERMISSION TO GET FROM MY MEDICAL RECORD?

By signing and dating this consent form, you are giving permission for the study doctor and his/her study staff to use and give out your protected health information (PHI) as described in this form for the purpose of conducting this study. In addition, you are giving your permission for the following people or groups to share certain information about you with the researchers:

* Any health care providers, professionals, or agencies who have provided you with health services or treatment, such as physicians, clinics, hospitals, home health agencies, diagnostics centers, laboratories, treatment or surgical centers, or government health agencies
* Any agencies that provide payment for health care, such as insurers, or government agencies

If you sign and date this form, the people or groups listed above may give health information about you to the researchers for use in this study. This may include information about you that already exists, such as your medical records, medical billing information, demographic information, images, laboratory test results and quality of life questionnaires that are being done for the purpose of this clinical research. These study results will not be given to you and will not be included in your medical record.

Study records about you may be shared with, used by, or seen by collaborating researchers, the Food and Drug Administration (FDA), governmental agencies in other countries, the American Heart Association (AHA), Duke Clinical Research Institute (DCRI), the Duke University Institutional Review Board, Advarra Institutional Review Board (Advarra IRB), and the Institutional Review Board (IRB) at [Institution name] and the representatives of Sanofi, if needed, to oversee the study. If your research record is reviewed by any of these groups, they may also need to review your entire medical record.

The clinical monitor(s), auditor(s), IRB, and regulatory authority(ies) will be granted direct access to your original medical records for verification of study procedures and/or data, without violating your confidentiality, to the extent permitted by the applicable laws and regulations. Your authorization for the researchers to use and share your Protected Health Information obtained for this study will not expire. In California and any other state that requires an expiration date, the Authorization will expire 50 years after you sign and date this authorization document.

The researchers will use the information in the study until such time as it is no longer needed. If you want to participate in this study, you have to sign and date this authorization to allow access to your medical records. If you choose to not sign and date it, you cannot be in the study; however, you will still be able to receive your usual medical care. If you do sign and date it, you can change your mind later by writing a letter that states you are taking back your permission. Mail the letter to the address listed on the first page of this form. Stopping authorization will prevent sharing of your information in the future but will not affect any information that has already been shared.

The study results will be retained in your research record for at least 5 years after the study is completed. At that time, the research information not already in your medical record will be destroyed or information identifying you will be removed from such study results. Any research information in the study database or your medical record will be kept indefinitely. You will be given a copy of this authorization.

If the results of this Study are made public, information that identifies you will not be used.

### WHAT ABOUT MY PRIVACY?

Your privacy, and the confidentiality of your information are very important, and we will make every effort to protect both. There is a risk that someone could get access to study information we have stored about you and may misuse it. We think the chance of this is very small, but we cannot make guarantees. Your privacy is very important to us. Here are just a few of the steps we will take to protect it:

* We will store study information on computers with controls to protect data confidentiality.
* We will limit and keep track of who sees the information.
* Researchers who study information from the database will not know who you are. The information they get will only have the code number, not your name.

Records of your participation in this study will be held confidential except when sharing the information is required by law or as described in this informed consent. The Study Doctor, the sponsor or persons working on behalf of the Sponsor, and under certain circumstances, the United States Food and Drug Administration (FDA) and the Institutional Review Board (IRB) will be able to inspect and copy confidential study-related records which identify you by name. This means that absolute confidentiality cannot be guaranteed. If the results of this study are published or presented at meetings, you will not be identified.

While every effort will be made to protect the privacy of your information, absolute confidentiality cannot be guaranteed. This does not limit the duty of the researchers and others to protect your privacy.

By signing and dating this information and consent form, you consent to the collection, access, use and disclosure of your information as described above.

**STATEMENT OF AUTHORIZATION**

I have read this form and its contents were explained. My questions have been answered. I voluntarily agree to allow study staff to collect, use and share my health data as specified in this form. I will receive a signed and dated copy of this form for my records. I am not giving up any of my legal rights by signing and dating this form.

Printed Name of Subject

Signature of Subject Date

**OR**

Legally Authorized Representative Name (printed)

Legally Authorized Representative Signature Date

Relationship or Authority of Legally Authorized Representative to Participant

**WHOM TO CONTACT ABOUT THIS STUDY**

During the study, if you experience any medical problems, suffer a research-related injury, or have questions, concerns or complaints about the study, please contact the Study Doctor at the telephone number listed on the first page of this consent document. If you seek emergency care, or hospitalization is required, alert the treating physician that you are participating in this research study.

An institutional review board (IRB) is an independent committee established to help protect the rights of research subjects. If you have any questions about your rights as a research subject, and/or concerns or complaints regarding this research study, contact:

* By mail:

Study Subject Adviser

Advarra IRB

6100 Merriweather Dr., Suite 600

Columbia, MD 21044

* or call **toll free**: 877-992-4724
* or by **email**: [adviser@advarra.com](mailto:adviser@advarra.com)

### Please reference the following number when contacting the Study Subject Adviser: Pro00057635.

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| ***If you have questions or concerns about:*** | ***Please contact:*** |
| Your health, including whether taking part in this study is a good idea for you | * Your doctor |
| The CHANGE AFib study, including any study-related injury | * Your study doctor, information listed on the first page of this consent. |
| The CHANGE AFib web site | * Changeafib.org |

# **STATEMENT OF CONSENT**

I have read and understand the information in this informed consent document. I have had an opportunity to ask questions and all of my questions have been answered to my satisfaction. I voluntarily agree to participate in this study until I decide otherwise. I do not give up any of my legal rights by signing and dating this consent document. I have received (or will receive) a copy of this signed and dated consent document.

Printed Name of Subject

Signature of Subject Date

**OR**

Legally Authorized Representative Name (printed)

Legally Authorized Representative Signature Date

Relationship or Authority of Legally Authorized Representative to Participant

Printed Name of the Person Obtaining Consent

Signature of the Person Obtaining Consent Date